

**VIDYA BHAVAN, BALIKA VIDYAPEETH**  
**SHAKTI UTTHAN ASHRAM, LAKHISARAI, PIN:-811311**

**SUBJECT:- CIVICS**

**CLASS:-IXTH**

**DATE:14/09/XX**

**SUBJECT TEACHER:- MR. NEEL NIRANJAN**

**CHAPTER 4. (ELECTORAL POLITICS) (BASED ON NCERT PATTERN)**

Question.1.

What are elections?

Answer:

It is a mechanism by which people can choose their representatives at regular intervals.

Question 2.

What is a constituency?

Answer:

The entire country is divided into fixed electoral areas for purposes of elections. This is called constituency.

Question.3.

What do you understand by the 'Polling Day'?

Answer:

On this day, the voters cast their votes and elect their representatives.

Question.4.

What are the reserved constituencies?

Answer:

The constituencies that are reserved for people who belong to the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, are called reserved constituencies.

Question.5.

What is general election?

Answer:

The elections of the Lok Sabha and Vidhan Sabha take place after five years. Elections are held in all constituencies at the same time, either on the same day or within a few days. This is called a general election.